# Fluoride Varnish: A Reimbursable Practice for Medical Providers





#### Speakers

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#### Learning Objectives

- Understand the benefits of fluoride varnish
- Identify and understand Louisiana's Fluoride Varnish Policy for reimbursement
- Understand how to implement fluoride varnish and receive reimbursement
- Know how to access the online Smiles For Life (SFL) training
- Become an Oral Health Champion!





# Oral Health in Louisiana

#### Oral Health in Louisiana



**56.4**%

of third-grade children in Louisiana had damage to a tooth's surface or enamel

1



Louisiana adults lost at least one of their permanent teeth due to tooth decay or gum disease

3

-

39%

of Louisiana residents receive fluoridated drinking water

**17.5**%

of Louisiana adults 65 years and older had all their natural, permanent teeth removed due to tooth decay or gum disease

-3

- <sup>1</sup> Bright Smiles for Bright Futures Report, 2017-18.
- $^{\rm 2}$  Water Fluoridation Reporting System (WFRS), 2018.
- <sup>3</sup> Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018.
- <sup>4</sup> Primary Care, Dental Health, and Mental Health <u>HRSA Data Warehouse</u>; Updated 10/22/21.

#### Dental Care in Louisiana



#### Medicaid and Oral Health

- Medicaid-eligible children are 3 to 5 times more like to have untreated dental decay
- Of 421,526 Medicaid enrollees under the age of 21, only 48% saw a dentist for at least one service
- 860,000 Louisiana children receive coverage under the state Medicaid program and have access to dental benefits
  - Yet fluoride varnish application remains low for this population





# Why Fluoride Varnish?

#### Fluoride Varnish

- Fluoride varnish is a coating applied to children's teeth to prevent tooth decay
- It takes less than 2 minutes to apply and dries instantly
- Studies have shown that children who receive fluoride varnish every 3 months have fewer cavities







#### Fluoride Varnish

- Fluoride varnish is simply a resin with 22 times the concentration of fluoride found in fluoride toothpaste
- It dries almost instantly when applied to the teeth and provides excellent protection against dental caries for months.
- Applied every six months
- Application four times a year offers even greater protection, but in practice it may be hard to apply even twice a year with older kids, as we see them less often





#### Fluoride Varnish

- Evidence-based preventive intervention
- Proven to decrease dental caries
- Proven to decrease oral health disparities





# The Role of Primary Care Providers in Oral Health

- Poor access to dental care for youngest patients, whom primary care providers see most frequently during the first years of life
- Primary care providers are in a unique position to educate parents, encourage healthy habits, and offer preventive care.
- Changing the oral health culture of their patients will eventually produce improved oral health as adults





# How Reimbursement Works in Louisiana

#### Louisiana Gets on Board!

- December 2011
- Louisiana approved expanding Medicaid coverage to reimburse non-dental providers for applying fluoride varnish twice each year to the teeth of Medicaid recipients between 6 months to 5 years of age





#### Louisiana Policy

- Medicaid pays for fluoride varnish from 6 months through 5 years of age, as often as every 6 months
- Medicaid pays \$24.06 each time
- Must be done during a scheduled well or sick visit; no "varnish only" visits
- Billing CPT Codes:
  - CPT Code 99188: Application of topical fluoride varnish
  - ICDM-10 Code Z41.8: Need for fluoride varnish application





#### Louisiana Policy: What Disciplines Can Bill?

- Dental Providers
- Physicians
- Nurse Practitioners
- Physician Assistants
- Registered Nurses
- Licensed Practical Nurses
- Certified Medical Assistants





# Information for Eligible Providers

#### Smiles for Life Training



- https://wellaheadla.com/fluoride-varnish
- Required Training Module #6
- Physicians and nurses can both receive CME credit for this!
  - You must be able to certify that you and all providers (billers and applicators) in your office are adequately trained, and retain copies of certificates onsite.





#### Smiles for Life Training

- Take approximately 45 minutes
- Register
- Take the test
- Print out your certificate
- Keep it on file
- Start applying varnish!







#### Tips for Success!

- Educate all staff, including front desk personnel, on caries risk assessment and the value of fluoride varnish
- Treat application of varnish as a preventive vaccine, and order it as such
- Train all clinicians on application procedures
- Assign a varnish champion who answers questions, understands billing issues, assigns tasks, orders varnish, and maintains exam room supplies
- Assign a staff person to keep Dentist Referral list updated





#### Tips for Success!

- Divide tasks among staff to avoid time burdens for one person.
- Store supplies in exam rooms or in a portable kit.
- Update billing forms with varnish code(s).
- Have copies of educational handouts preprinted to give to parents (post them in rooms, too!





# Questions?

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